

Scalds caused 82% of all burns to children under five.

HOT BEVERAGES

- No Put the coffee down when you hold the baby. A wiggling baby can jiggle your arm and spill the drink all over himself.
- No Put drinks and soups toward the center of the table away from curious fingers. Babies like to grab things.
- Consider replacing tablecloths with place mats to prevent your child from pulling everything on the table onto herself.
- ► Hot beverages caused two-thirds of the burns to children under five.
- ▶ 60% of the people burned by hot beverages were under two.

TAP WATER

- ► It takes only two seconds for water at 150°F to cause a third degree burn.
- Set your hot water heater to temperatures of 125°F or less. (Massachusetts law states that the temperature must be between 110°F and 130°F.)
- Test the bath water before you put the baby in it. The temperature of hot water can vary.
- Always supervise young children in the bath. Babies and toddlers like playing with knobs and levers. They may turn on the hot water when you turn your back.
- √ 46% of the tap water scald patients were under three years old.

Cooking

- **▼** Turn pot handles inward.
- ➤ Establish and enforce a **NO** zone around the stove. Do not let children play near the stove or barbecue. This protects children from cooking liquids, grease and the hot metal.
- Almost one-fifth of the people burned by hot cooking liquids were under five. Almost one-fifth of the cooking grease scalds were to pre-schoolers.

Statistics were obtained from the 1997 Annual Report of the Massachusetts Burn Injury Reporting System.



FireFACTORS

Office of the State Fire Marshal Commonwealth of Massachusetts

P.O. Box 1025, State Road • Stow, Massachusetts 01775 • 978-567-3300

